

U.S. DISTRICT COURT, WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
ELECTRONIC FILING PROCEDURES FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL CASES  
AMENDED ~~10/1/2018~~ 12/01/2019

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## I. THE ELECTRONIC RECORD

### A. Introduction

The official record of the court shall be the electronic file maintained on the court's servers. This includes information transmitted to the court in electronic format, as well as in paper form.

The Clerk's Office shall not maintain a paper court file in any case begun on or after June 23, 2003, except as otherwise provided in these procedures.

All counsel are required to electronically file documents through CM/ECF and to register in the CM/ECF system for electronic service of pleadings and other papers. Pro se filers may, but are not required to, register in the CM/ECF system to either (1) receive service of documents and notice of electronic filings via email or (2) register in the CM/ECF system to receive service of documents, notice of electronic filings via email and to file documents electronically ~~file documents and register in the CM/ECF system.~~

Each attorney is responsible for maintaining an electronic mailbox sufficient to receive orders and pleadings transmitted electronically by the court via CM/ECF. This responsibility also applies to pro se parties who choose to register for electronic filing and notice, or electronic notice only. Please be aware that things such as spam filter settings and a full mailbox can cause court-generated Notices of Electronic Filing to fail.

The court monitors e-mail bounce-backs of Notices of Electronic Filing and will notify an attorney or pro se party when e-mail delivery fails to their primary e-mail address. However, not all e-mail failures cause a bounce-back to the court. Thus, it remains each attorney's or pro se party's responsibility to keep e-mail addresses up to date on their CM/ECF account and ensure that they are receiving all Notices of Electronic Filing. This may require reviewing the docket periodically to confirm that all NEFs have been received.

If an attorney is not able to file electronically, counsel must show good cause in each case to file and serve pleadings in a traditional manner. Counsel who succeed in showing cause will be required to include with paper filings a CD-ROM containing a portable document format (PDF) of all papers filed with the court. All PDF files must be under 35-megabytes in size.

For pro se filers who do not file electronically, if pleadings are filed in paper form, the court will convert the documents to an electronic format, destroy the paper version after a holding period established by the court, and maintain the electronic version as the court's official record.

If pleadings are filed in paper form, it is the responsibility of the filer to ensure that the paper document can be scanned with a legible image. The court encourages such documents to be black print on white paper, for maximum contrast. The court may return filings that are not legible.

If an original pleading has some intrinsic value, the filing party is encouraged to retain the original and submit a copy to the Clerk's Office for scanning and uploading.

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A judge of this court may deviate from these procedures in specific cases, without prior notice, if deemed appropriate for the just, speedy, and inexpensive determination of matters pending before the court.

The court may also amend these procedures at any time without prior notice.

## **B. Definitions and Standards**

“CM/ECF” refers to Case Management/Electronic Case Files, which is the docketing and filing system used by the Western District of Washington.

“Electronic document” is an electronic version of information otherwise filed in paper form. An electronic document has the same legal effect as a paper document.

An electronic document is deemed filed when it is received by the court’s CM/ECF system. Unless otherwise ordered by the court, filing deadlines shall be 11:59 PM Pacific Time on the day the pleadings are required to be filed.

A document filed with the court in paper form is deemed filed when it is date-stamped by the Clerk’s Office.

“Electronic filing” is the electronic transmission of a PDF document to the court for case processing by uploading the document directly from the user’s computer, using the court’s CM/ECF system, to file that document in the case file. It includes the transmission of PDF documents and scanned images.

“Electronic signature” refers to the fact that an electronic document is deemed signed when filed by an attorney, pro se litigant, judicial officer, or deputy clerk using a valid Western District of Washington login and password. See Section III.L for more detailed information regarding signatures.

“Notice of Electronic Filing” is an e-mail verification of the court’s receipt of the electronic pleading, as well as official notice of the filing to all other parties. The Notice includes the text of the docket entry, as well as a link to the filed document(s).

“PDF (portable document format)”: A document created with almost any word processing program can be converted to PDF. The PDF conversion program, in effect, takes a picture of the original document so the converted document can be opened across a broad range of hardware and software, with layout, format, links, and images intact.

“Scanning”: When scanning documents to be subsequently filed electronically, filing parties are encouraged to configure their scanners for black and white at 200 dpi, rather than color scanning, unless color is an important aspect of the document. The filing party is responsible for the legibility of the scanned image.

## **II. ENROLLING IN THE CM/ECF SYSTEM**

### **A. Registration**

Each person participating in the electronic filing system must first register. Forms are available on the court's web site at [www.wawd.uscourts.gov](http://www.wawd.uscourts.gov).

Attorneys admitted pro hac vice must also register.

Registration constitutes consent to electronic service of documents, as provided in Section III (E) of these procedures.

Registration forms may be mailed or delivered to the Clerk's Office, US Courthouse, 700 Stewart St, Suite 2310, Seattle WA 98101, or e-mailed to the Clerk's Office at [cmecfreq@wawd.uscourts.gov](mailto:cmecfreq@wawd.uscourts.gov).

### **B. Logins and Passwords**

Each person registered to file electronically will be given one CM/ECF login and password from the court. The login and password permit the person to participate in the electronic filing and retrieval of pleadings and other papers.

Each registered user is responsible for all documents filed with this login and password. No one shall knowingly permit, or cause to permit, a login and password to be used by unauthorized persons. Conversely, no one shall use the login and password of another without explicit authorization.

### **C. Changes**

A participant whose mailing address or telephone number has changed from that on the original Registration Form must file a notice of change of address (or number) with the court. See Local Civil Rule 10(f).

Participants may change their passwords and e-mails as they deem appropriate.

If a participant believes that the security of an existing login and password has been compromised and that a threat to CM/ECF exists, he or she shall notify the Clerk's Office immediately by telephone. Court technical staff will assess the threat and advise appropriately.

## **III. FILING DOCUMENTS ELECTRONICALLY**

### **A. General Provisions**

Effective June 1, 2004, counsel are required to file all documents electronically through CM/ECF. The limited number of exceptions, or those which require special handling, are

described below.

## **B. Civil Complaints**

### Attorneys

Effective March 1, 2010, attorneys are required to electronically initiate new civil cases, including filing the complaint, via CM/ECF, and pay the filing fee online through pay.gov.

### Pro Se Filers

Pro se filers (including prisoners) are not permitted to electronically initiate new cases, including filing the complaint, via CM/ECF. Options for non-prisoner pro se filers filing a new case are described below. For information regarding filing your lawsuit, please visit the [Representing Yourself](#) page on the court's website.

Prisoners participating in the court's Prisoner E-Filing Initiative must submit their complaints and other case initiating documents via email in accordance with the Administrative Procedures for the Prison E-Filing Program, which are available on the court's Forms page under [Prisoners](#).

Prisoners not participating in the E-Filing Program must submit all documents in paper form.

If using the U.S. mail or personal delivery, the Clerk's Office will scan the civil complaint and cover sheet, upload them to CM/ECF, then discard the paper documents after a holding period established by the court.

If using e-mail, the filing party must submit the civil complaint and cover sheet as separate files in PDF format, each file being under the 35-megabyte size restriction. After e-mailing the complaint and cover sheet, the filer should call the Clerk's Office to make arrangements for paying any required filing fees.

The e-mail addresses for submitting civil complaints by e-mail are:

**Seattle Filing:**        [newcases.seattle@wawd.uscourts.gov](mailto:newcases.seattle@wawd.uscourts.gov)

**Tacoma Filing:**        [newcases.tacoma@wawd.uscourts.gov](mailto:newcases.tacoma@wawd.uscourts.gov)

New civil cases received either by mail, in-person or by e-mail, are deemed filed the day the Clerk's Office receives the complaint and any required filing fee ~~is paid~~.

## **C. Miscellaneous Cases**

Miscellaneous cases are excluded from the requirement of electronically filing new civil cases. Attorneys shall send new miscellaneous cases to the "newcases" e-mail addresses listed above.

## D. Issuance of Summons

Summons to be issued may be presented to the court through CM/ECF, by e-mail, by U.S. mail, or delivered in person to the Clerk's Office. The party requesting the issuance of summons must complete the top portion of the summons form.

If the party requesting the issuance of summons presents the form to the Clerk's Office through CM/ECF, by e-mail, or by U.S. mail, the issued summons form will be returned to the requesting party via CM/ECF or U.S. mail. If the party delivers the summons form to the Clerk's Office, the party can request to have the issued summons form returned at the Clerk's Office counter.

### Attorneys:

To facilitate electronic issuance, please follow these guidelines:

Download and save the "fillable" summons form found on the court's website ([www.wawd.uscourts.gov/court-forms](http://www.wawd.uscourts.gov/court-forms)) on the Forms page. Use this "fillable" form each time you electronically file a summons, and remember to file each summons as a separate pdf document in CM/ECF.

### Pro Se Filers:

If sending the summons by e-mail, send them with the complaint to the "newcases" e-mail addresses listed in the previous section.

If sending the summons by U.S. mail, also submit a stamped, self-addressed return envelope. Once the summons has been issued, the Clerk's Office will return the summons to the filing party.

## E. Service

A party may not electronically serve a summons or original complaint. Other documents filed with the court may be served electronically pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 5 and Local Civil Rule 5.

If the recipient is not a registered participant in CM/ECF, or if the documents are not filed with the court (such as discovery), service must be made ~~by the filer in paper form in accordance with in another manner authorized by~~ the Federal Rules.

Affidavits of service, which may include executed summons, are to be filed electronically through CM/ECF. However, no certificate of service is required when a paper is served by filing through the Court's CM/ECF system. See Fed. R. Civ. P. 5 (d)(1)(B). When a certificate of service is required, it shall be made by a certificate or acknowledgement of service on the document itself. See Local Civil Rule 5(f). A certificate of service on all parties entitled to service or notice is still required when a party files a document electronically. See Local Civil Rule 5(f). The certificate will be made on the document being filed itself, or by a separate filing if necessary and must state the manner in which service was accomplished on

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~~each party. Sample language for a certificate of service is provided on the court's web site.~~

Whenever a pleading or other paper is to be filed to be served electronically in accordance with these procedures, CM/ECF will generate an e-mail "Notice of Electronic Filing" to the filing party and to any other party who is a registered user.

## **F. Motions and Related Paperwork**

### Captions on documents:

PDF documents being submitted for filing must be free of all watermarks and advertisements. Documents being submitted in response to, in support of, or in opposition to other documents shall be clearly labeled with the reference to the motion or response included in the caption.

### Hyperlinks:

In order to preserve the integrity of the court record, attorneys wishing to insert hyperlinks in court filings shall continue to use the traditional citation method for the cited authority, in addition to the hyperlink. The judiciary's policy on hyperlinks is that a hyperlink contained in a filing is no more than a convenient mechanism for accessing material cited in the document. A hyperlink reference is extraneous to any filed document and is not part of the court's record.

## **G. Voluminous Documents**

When documents that exceed 50 pages in length are filed electronically, a paper copy of the document shall be delivered to the Clerk's Office for chambers in accordance with Local Civil Rule 10(e)(9).

The copy for chambers shall be clearly marked with the words "Courtesy Copy of Electronic Filing for Chambers." If any chambers has a different requirement for courtesy copies, an order will be posted in the case to advise all parties, and/or additional information may be included on the assigned judge's web page.

All exhibits submitted to chambers in support of or opposition to a motion must be clearly marked with divider pages.

All exhibits must be marked to designate testimony or evidence referred to in the parties' filing (see Local Civil Rule 10(e)).

A "document" in the context of this section refers to the aggregate submittal to the court, not to each individual paper within it. For example, if a motion is filed with related paperwork, declarations, etc., and if all of these papers counted together total more than 50 pages, the filing should be considered a "voluminous document."

## **H. Pagination**

Documents, including exhibits, shall be sequentially paginated in accordance with Local Civil

Rule 10(e)(3).

## **I. Administrative and State Court Records**

### Administrative Records:

Administrative records shall be filed electronically. If a record contains sensitive material, the sensitive portions of the record may be filed under seal in accordance with Local Civil Rule 5(g)(2). For documents, including exhibits, over 50 pages in length, a courtesy paper copy for the judge must be filed with the Clerk in accordance with Local Civil Rule 10(e)(9). In Social Security Appeal cases, the filing party shall also provide an electronic copy of the administrative record for chambers on CD.

### State Court Records:

The record of state court proceedings in habeas corpus cases filed under 28 U.S.C. § 2254, and all other civil cases, shall be filed electronically. If a record contains sensitive material, the sensitive portions of the record may be filed under seal in accordance with Local Civil Rule 5(g)(2). For documents, including exhibits, over 50 pages in length, a courtesy paper copy for the judge must be filed with the Clerk in accordance with Local Civil Rule 10(e)(9).

## **J. Exhibits**

### Special provisions for exhibits:

Filing parties shall submit only those excerpts of the referenced exhibits that are directly germane to the matter under consideration. Excerpted material must be clearly and prominently identified as such. Parties who file excerpts do so without prejudice to their right to timely file additional excerpts of the exhibit with reply briefs if otherwise appropriate. Responding parties may also timely file additional excerpts of the exhibit that they believe are directly germane.

Paper exhibits must be scanned and saved in PDF files that are less than 35 megabytes in size. Large documents may need to be broken into “chunks” so that each PDF is under the 35 megabyte limit.

If possible, filing parties should scan documents in black and white, rather than in color, unless the color is an important feature of the information. The filing party is required to verify the readability of scanned exhibits before filing them electronically with the court.

Non-paper and/or oversized exhibits (papers larger than 8-1/2 x 14) shall be submitted conventionally and shall be returned at the conclusion of the case. Copies of such conventionally-filed exhibits shall be served on other parties as if not subject to electronic filing procedures.

The party filing non-paper and/or oversized exhibits shall also file a Notice of Filing Paper or Physical Materials with the Clerk. The Notice shall be in the form provided by the court, a copy of which is available on the court’s web site.



## K. Transcripts

Transcripts prepared by court reporters are electronically filed by the court as a Notice of Filing of Official Transcript. Procedures are set out in the General Order in Regards to Redaction filed on May 1, 2008. The General Order regarding the policy can be found on the court's website at: [www.wawd.uscourts.gov](http://www.wawd.uscourts.gov) located under reference materials, general orders and then court reporters.

## L. Signatures and Attorney Appearances

Attorney signatures: All pleadings, written motions, and other filings shall be dated and signed as provided by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 11 and Local Civil Rules 10 and 11. An electronically filed pleading or other document which requires an attorney's signature must have the signors' names printed or typed on the line and under all signatures lines. Documents not signed in accordance with these requirements might not be considered. Example below:

By: s/John Attorney

By: s/ Mary Attorney

John Attorney #12345  
Mary Attorney #67890  
ABC Law Firm  
123 South Fifth Street  
Seattle, WA 98104  
Telephone: (206) 123-4567  
Fax: (206) 123-4567  
E-mail: John\_Attorney@lawfirm.com  
Mary\_Attorney @lawfirm.com  
Attorneys for Defendant Acme Industries

Attorney appearances: As set forth in Local Civil Rule 83.2, an attorney eligible to appear may enter an appearance in a civil case by signing a Notice of Appearance, complaint, amended complaint, answer, amended answer, notice of removal, motion to intervene or motion for joinder. The Clerk's Office will not add an attorney to the docket as an attorney of record unless the document that purports to enter the appearance includes the attorney's signature in the format set forth above.

Non-attorney signatures: Non-attorneys (other than pro se parties when filing documents electronically) may not use the "s/ Name" convention. If the original document requires the signature of a non-attorney, the filing party may (a) scan the entire document, including the signature page, (b) ~~or~~ attach the scanned signature page to an electronic version of the filing, and/or utilize an electronic signature that is recognized as valid under federal law.

The filing party is responsible for maintaining the record of the signature (whether the paper document with original signatures or the electronic signature in accordance with the requirements of federal law) for the duration of the case, including any period of appeal. If

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ordered by the Court. ~~On request,~~ the e-filer must demonstrate that it has so maintained the record ~~provide the paper document with the original signatures to the Court, or make it available to a party who reasonably challenges its authenticity.~~

Multiple signatures: The following procedure applies when a stipulation or other document requires two or more signatures:

The filing party shall initially confirm that the content of the document is acceptable to all persons required to sign the document, and shall obtain either physical signatures or authorization for the electronic signatures of all parties on the document. Physical, facsimile, or electronic signatures, consistent with the formats for attorney signatures, are permitted.

The filing party may then file the document electronically, indicating the signatories as “s/ Jane Doe,” “s/ John Smith,” etc. The correct format for a signature is the same as that previously described for attorneys’ signatures.

If any of the signatures are of non-attorneys, then the provisions described in the previous section for the filing party retaining the paper copy also applies.

Pro se party signatures: If a pro se party files documents electronically, the provisions previously described in the attorney signatures section apply. If a pro se party files a paper document, or submits a document for filing via e-mail, the document must contain a physical signature.

## **M. Orders and Proposed Orders**

### Orders of the court:

The assigned judge or the Clerk’s Office shall electronically file all signed orders. An order signed electronically (by either a digital signature or by using the “s/ Judge’s Name” convention) has the same force and effect as if the judge had affixed a signature to a paper copy of the order.

The assigned judge or the Clerk’s staff, if appropriate, may grant routine orders by a text-only entry upon the docket. In such cases, no PDF document will issue, and the text-only entry shall constitute the court’s only order on the matter. CM/ECF will generate a “Notice of Electronic Filing” as described previously in these procedures.

When mailing paper copies of an electronically filed order to a party who is not a registered CM/ECF participant, the Clerk’s Office will include the Notice of Electronic Filing to provide the non-participant with proof of the filing.

### Proposed orders shall be submitted as outlined below:

Electronically-submitted proposed orders shall be filed as an attachment to the accompanying motion and titled “Proposed Order” on the document upload screen in CM/ECF. This will provide service of the proposed order to all registered parties.

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All proposed orders must be conspicuously labeled “Proposed.” If the judge decides to use the proposed order, s/he will remove the “Proposed” language.

If a proposed order is submitted separately, or without a motion, the event “Proposed Order (Unsigned)” may be used. If appropriate, it can be linked to a previously filed motion.

A proposed order shall also be attached as a Word or WordPerfect compatible file to an internet e-mail sent to the e-mail address of the assigned judge. The subject line of the e-mail shall include the case number and title of the order. The judges’ e-mail addresses for proposed orders only follow this pattern: JudgeLastNameOrders@wawd.uscourts.gov

**For example:** [LasnikOrders@wawd.uscourts.gov](mailto:LasnikOrders@wawd.uscourts.gov)

Proposed orders on motions for bills of costs:

Proposed orders on motions for bills of costs for Seattle and Tacoma cases should be prepared in a format compatible with Word or WordPerfect (as described previously) and then attached to an internet e-mail sent to the Clerk’s Office at the following e-mail address:

[WAWDClerk@wawd.uscourts.gov](mailto:WAWDClerk@wawd.uscourts.gov)

No other documents or pleadings may be sent to the Clerk’s Office at this e-mail address.

**N. Docket Entries**

The party electronically filing a pleading or other document is responsible for designating a docket entry title for the filing by making a selection from one of the civil or criminal event categories provided by the court. Select the menu choice that most clearly relates to the type of document being filed.

Once a document is submitted and becomes part of the electronic case file, corrections to the docket can only be made by the Clerk’s Office. CM/ECF will not permit the filing party to make changes once the transaction has been accepted.

As soon as possible after an error is discovered, the filer should contact the Clerk’s Office with the case number and document number for which the correction is being requested.

If an error is discovered, the filer should contact the CM/ECF Help Desk (1-866-323-9293 or 206-370-8440) for direction prior to re-filing a document. If appropriate, the Clerk’s Office will make an entry indicating that the document was filed in error.

The filer will be advised if the document needs to be re-filed.

**O. Fees Payable to the Clerk**

Any fee required for filing is payable to the Clerk of Court. Fees for electronically filing a new civil case, a notice of appeal, or a pro hac vice application must be made online through pay.gov. Fees for filing all other types of pleadings or papers may be made by credit card,

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check, or money order. The Clerk's Office will document the receipt of these non-pay.gov fees on the docket with a text-only entry. The court will not maintain billing or debit accounts for attorneys or lawfirms.

Any changes to these procedures will be announced on the court's web site and in the ECF newsletter.

**P. Emergency Filings**

Mandatory electronic filing also applies to emergency pleadings. The filer shall call the Clerk's Office at 206-370-8400 (Seattle) or 253-882-3800 (Tacoma) to advise the court of the emergency nature of the filing.

**IV. PRIVACY AND CONFIDENTIALITY**

**A. Sealed Cases**

Sealed cases must be filed in paper. There is no electronic access to sealed cases other than by court staff.

**B. Sealed Documents**

All parties seeking to file documents under seal must comply with the requirements in Local Civil Rule 5(g). For technical reasons, pro se filers cannot electronically file documents under seal.

If a pro se filer seeks to file documents under seal, he or she must comply with the provisions for filing sealed documents in paper form in Local Civil Rule 5(g)(9).

Electronic access to sealed documents may be restricted by the court. If the filer adds docket text when filing a sealed document, that added text may become part of the public docket.

**C. Privacy Concerns**

See Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 5.2 and Local Civil Rule 5.2(a). To address privacy concerns created by internet access to court documents, filers should redact certain personal information appearing in pleadings and other papers, pursuant to the E-Government Act of 2002, Judicial Conference Privacy Policy, and Local Civil Rule 5.2(a).

**V. TECHNICAL FAILURES**

**A. On the Part of the Court**

A party whose filing is untimely as the result of a technical failure of the court's CM/ECF site may seek appropriate relief from the court. *See Local Civil Rules 6(a) and 7, and Local Criminal Rule 12*

The court shall consider its CM/ECF site to be subject to a technical failure if the site is unable to

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accept filings due to an unscheduled outage for more than two hours. Notices of regularly scheduled systems outages will be posted on the court's web site. Users are responsible for monitoring the web site to be aware of regularly scheduled weekend downtime for maintenance.

### **1. Emergency Filing Procedures (Failure on the Part of the Court)**

In the event of CM/ECF site technical failure, filings may be sent to [filing@wawd.uscourts.gov](mailto:filing@wawd.uscourts.gov)

This email address may **only** be used during the period in which the CM/ECF site is declared unavailable due to technical failure. Any documents sent to this email address outside of the expressly-identified period will **not** be considered filed by the Court.

Documents must meet all standard requirements for filing, including, but not limited to:

- Documents to be filed with the Clerk must be in PDF, or PDF/a format.
- Documents must be clearly titled, with appropriate case number. Documents must clearly indicate all parties as appropriate. During the period of emergency outage, any documents submitted to this email address will be manually docketed into the appropriate case by Court staff. Documents will be docketed exactly as indicated on the document.
- Proposed Orders must still be in Word or WordPerfect format, and emailed as appropriate to the given judge's email address once the Court's email service has been restored.
- All pleadings, written motions, and other filings shall be dated and signed, as provided by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 11, and Local Civil Rules 10 and 11.

### **B. On the Part of the Filer**

Problems on the filer's end (such as phone line problems, problems with the filer's Internet Service Provider, or hardware or software problems) will not constitute a technical failure under these procedures, nor excuse an untimely filing.

A filer who cannot file a document electronically because of a problem on the filer's end should explore other e-filing options. The filer's login and password will work on any computer that has internet access, e.g., at the library, home computer, or in commercial business service centers.

## **VI. PUBLIC ACCESS TO DOCKET INFORMATION**

### **A. At the Court**

Electronic access to the civil and criminal electronic dockets and non-sealed, non-ex parte documents filed in CM/ECF are available for viewing at no charge at the Clerk's Office during regular business hours. A copy fee for an electronic or paper copy is authorized by 28 USC § 1914 and the Judicial Conference of the United States.

## **B. Through the Internet**

Remote electronic access to civil and criminal dockets and non-sealed, non-ex parte documents in CM/ECF is provided through the Public Access to Court Electronic Records (PACER) system. Registration for PACER can be done through its web site: <http://pacer.psc.uscourts.gov>

The U.S. Judicial Conference has determined that PACER user fees will be charged for remotely accessing documents and docket sheets. Non-judiciary CM/ECF users are charged a per-page fee to access electronic data through the PACER system, with no fee charged after the first a maximum fee of 30 pages per of each document.

The standard PACER access fee does not apply to official recipients of electronic documents; i.e., parties legally required to receive service or to whom service is directed.

Official recipients will receive a free electronic copy of the document to download or print.

The exception is for transcripts, which have no free look and no maximum charge.

If official recipients remotely access the document again, they will be charged a fee as authorized by 28 USC § 1914 and the Judicial Conference of the United States.

## **C. Social Security and Immigration Cases**

Opinions, orders, judgments and other dispositions issued by the court in social security and immigration cases may be viewed remotely by anyone with a PACER account. All other documents are only accessible remotely by the parties and their attorneys.

However, all non-sealed documents in social security and immigration cases may be viewed on the public access terminals in the courthouses.

## **D. Conventional and Certified Copies**

Both conventional and certified copies of electronically filed documents may be purchased at the Clerk's Office. The fee for copying and certifying will be in accordance with 28 USC § 1914.